Mr. William H. Gray III
Chair, Corporate Governance Committee
Corporate Governance
Pfizer Inc.
235 East 42nd Street
New York, NY 10017

Dear Mr. Gray

We write to you to express our concerns about the company's relationship with the American Legislative Exchange Council ("ALEC") and the Heartland Institute ("Heartland") and believe this involvement deserves the urgent attention of Pfizer's Board and management.

We are investors and advocates who are encouraging companies to be transparent regarding their political spending and lobbying expenditures, policies and oversight. As you are aware, the opportunity for increased corporate political spending in the aftermath of the 2010 U.S. Supreme Court *Citizens United* decision has prompted a widespread public debate on the role of corporations in the political process.

In recent years, investors and advocates have participated in hundreds of discussions with companies about best disclosure practices for political spending and lobbying. These discussions have included a focus on third party spending through trade associations, as well as payments to, and membership in, think tanks and tax-exempt organizations that write and endorse model legislation.

This year, membership in and contributions to ALEC and Heartland have come under special scrutiny. Since a primary objective of ALEC and Heartland is to influence public policy and legislation, investors and advocates are assessing company ties to these highly controversial and partisan organizations as part of their evaluation of disclosure of political spending and lobbying activities. Numerous companies have withdrawn membership and funding after deciding that their involvement was neither a prudent use of corporate resources, nor worth the risk to their brand and reputation.

Corporate reputation is an important component of shareholder value. According to a Conference Board study, companies with a high reputation rank perform better financially than lower ranked companies. Executives also find it is much harder to recover from a reputational failure than to build and maintain reputation.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Reputation Risk," <u>The Conference Board</u>, 2007, p. 6.

We write today because we understand that Pfizer is a member of both ALEC and Heartland. We question if these relationships expose the company to unnecessary reputational and business risk, associating the company with controversial public positions that include Stand Your Ground laws, anti-immigration legislation, denial of climate change and an aggressive attack on the Environmental Protection Agency. The company's public commitment to corporate responsibility is undercut by its involvement in ALEC and Heartland.

In our view, the risks of supporting these organizations outweigh the benefits. We are also skeptical that internal controls can adequately mitigate such risks. Thus we urge you to consider publicly withdrawing your membership and financial support from both ALEC and Heartland.

The reputational issues raised by ALEC and Heartland present an important opportunity for the Board to examine safeguards and processes in place to ensure that membership in and support for organizations that influence public policy do not undermine Pfizer's corporate reputation. Hence, we believe that the Board Governance Committee should initiate a comprehensive review of the business rationale and other criteria used to evaluate memberships in, or contributions to, major trade associations, political organizations, and think tanks and lobbying organizations starting with ALEC and Heartland. Board involvement provides important oversight as well as an independent perspective that can reflect investor interests and input.

We recommend that the Board take the following steps for each organization the company is funding:

- Review the philosophy, major objectives and actions taken by the organization;
- Assess the level of consistency between the company's stated policies, principles and Code of Conduct with those of the funded organization;
- Evaluate management's rationale supporting its involvement with the organization, with a focus on the long-term best interests of the company and its stakeholders;
- Determine if the relationship contributes to reputational risk and if there are other negative impacts on stakeholders.
- Assess current and potential internal controls regarding the use of corporate assets for these political purposes

We recommend that the Board share a summary of this review and its findings with shareholders. A number of companies have initiated reviews of the pros and cons of continuing these relationships and decided to end their ties. As noted previously, we believe such a review will show that the company's relationship with ALEC and Heartland presents significant reputational and business risk that merits the Board's focused attention and action. We look forward to your

response to this request. Please reply to Tim Smith at Walden Asset Management who will communicate with all of the signatories to this letter.

Sincerely,

Timothy Smith

Senior Vice President, Director of ESG

Shareholder Engagement

Walden Asset Management

One Beacon Street Boston, MA 02108

617-726-7155

tsmith@bostontrust.com

Paul Booth

**Executive Assistant to the President** 

Leve booth

**AFSCME** 

1625 L Street NW

Washington DC, 20036

Bernett Fremus

Bennett Freeman Senior Vice President Sustainability Research & Policy Calvert Investments

4550 Montgomery Avenue

Bethesda, MD 20814

Adam Kanzer, Esq.

Managing Director & General Counsel

**Domini Social Investments** 

532 Broadway, 9<sup>th</sup> Floor New York, NY 10012

Julie Fox Gorte, Ph.D. Senior Vice President for Sustainable Investing Pax World Management LLC 30 Penhallow Street Portsmouth, NH 03801

Lauren Compere Managing Director **Boston Common Asset Management** 84 State Street, Suite 940 Boston, MA 02110 Richard W. Torgerson

Laura Berry **Executive Director** Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility 475 Riverside Drive, Suite 1842 New York, NY 10115

Susan Smith Makos Vice President of Social Responsibility Mercy Investment Services, Inc. 4776 South Lake Drive Boynton Beach, FL 33436

Sister Patricia Daly, OP Executive Director, Tri-State Coalition for Responsible Investment Representative, Congregation of the Sisters of St. Dominic of Caldwell NJ 40 South Fullerton Avenue Montclair, NJ 07042

Director of Social Research & Shareholder Advocacy Progressive Asset Management, Inc. 1814 Franklin Street, #503 Oakland, CA 94612

Judy Byron, OP Director Northwest Coalition for Responsible Investment 1216 NE 65th Street Seattle, WA 98115

Lincoln Pain, CFP®, AIF® CFP Practitioner Effective Assets™ 1510 Walnut Street, Suite E Berkeley, CA 94709

Kristina Curtis Senior Vice President Green Century Capital Management 114 State Street, Suite 200 Boston, MA 02109

Rob Thomas
President and Chief Executive Officer
Social(k)
250 Albany Street
Springfield, MA 01105

Ann Krumboltz
Executive Director
The Brainerd Foundation
1601 Second Avenue
Seattle, WA 98101

Thomas E. Ellington, II Shareholder Advocacy & SRI Research The Sustainability Group of Loring, Wolcott & Coolidge 230 Congress Street Boston, MA 02110

Daniel Stranahan Secretary-Treasurer The Needmor Fund 2123 West Webster Avenue Chicago, IL 60647

Barbara Jennings, CSJ Director Midwest Coalition for Responsible Investment 6400 Minnesota Avenue St. Louis, MO 63111

Bro. Steven O'Neil, SM Shareholder Action Coordinator Marianist Province of the US 340 Jackson Avenue Mineola, NY 11501

Gwen Farry, BVM Representative Sisters of Charity, BVM 205 W Monroe, Suite 500 Chicago, IL 60606

Timothy Brennan
Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer
Unitarian Universalist Association
25 Beacon Street
Boston, MA 02108

Victor De Luca President Jessie Smith Noyes Foundation 6 East 39<sup>th</sup> Street New York, NY 10016 Jenny Russell Executive Director Merck Family Fund 95 Eliot Street Milton, MA 02186

Andrew Behar CEO As You Sow 311 California Street, Suite 650 San Francisco, CA 94104

Rev. Joseph P. LaMar, M.M. Assistant Chief Financial Officer (Corporate Social Responsibility) Maryknoll Fathers and Brothers P. O. Box 305 Maryknoll, NY 10545

Shelley Alpern Trillium Asset Management 711 Atlantic Avenue, 4th floor Boston, MA 02111

Richard Woo Chief Executive Officer The Russell Family Foundation 3025 Harborview Drive Gig Harbor, WA 98335

Stephen Viederman Chair, Finance Committee Christopher Reynolds Foundation 135 East 83rd Street, 15A New York, NY 10028

Stella Storch
CSA Justice Coordinator
Congregation of Sisters of St. Agnes
(General Council)
320 County Road K
Fond du Lac, WI 54937

Sister Ruth Geraets
Congregational Treasurer
Presentation Sisters of the BVM
1500 North 2<sup>nd</sup> Street
Aberdeen, SD 57401

Sonia Kowal Director of Socially Responsible Investing Zevin Asset Management, LLC 50 Congress Street, Suite 1040 Boston, MA 02109

Nora M. Nash, OSF Director Corporate Social Responsibility Sisters of St. Francis of Philadelphia 609 South Convent Road Aston, PA 19014

Carolyn Whited Sisters of the Holy Family 159 Washington Boulevard Mission San Jose, CA 94539

Linda Hincken Chief Financial Officer Sisters of the Order of St. Dominic 555 Albany Avenue Amityville, NY 11701

Reverend Chet Artysiewicz President The Home Missioners of America P. O. Box 465618 Cincinnati, OH 45246

Srs. Edie Daly, Barbara Metz, Maureen Marr Boston Province Leadership Team Sisters of Notre Dame de Namur Boston Province Center 351 Broadway, Everett, MA 02149 Dr. Clifford I Johnson President American Baptist Home Mission Societies P.O. Box 851 Valley Forge, PA 19482-0851

Cathy Rowan
Corporate Responsibility Coordinator
Maryknoll Sisters
P. O. Box 311
Maryknoll, NY 10462

Sisters of St. Dominic of Blauvelt, NY Leadership Team 496 Western Highway Blauvelt, NY 10913

cc: Mr. Ian Read

Denise Granger, SSJ Coordinator, Office of Justice and Peace Sisters of St. Joseph of Springfield 34 Lower Westfield Road Holyoke, MA

Laura Campos Director of Shareholder Activities The Nathan Cummings Foundation 475 Tenth Avenue, 14<sup>th</sup> Floor New York, NY 10018

## Appendix: Companies Leaving ALEC and/or Heartland and Sample Press Coverage:

**Corporations Cutting Ties with ALEC:** (as of July 10, 2012)

PepsiCo Kaplan

Coca-Cola Company Scantron Corporation

Kraft Foods Amazon.com
Intuit Wal-Mart
McDonald's Medtronic

Wendy's Johnson & Johnson

Mars Dell
Arizona Public Service Best Buy
Reed Elsevier John Deere
American Traffic Solutions Hewlett-Packard
Blue Cross Blue Shield CVS Caremark
YUM! Brands MillerCoors

**Procter & Gamble** 

**Corporations Cutting Ties with Heartland Institute:** (as of June 22, 2012)

LKQ Corporation Eli Lilly & Co.

Verizon USAA

CUNA Nationwide Insurance
Bayer Corporation Allied World Insurance

GlaxoSmithKline XL Group

Wisconsin Insurance Alliance Renaissance ReService, Ltd.

BB&T State Farm Insurance

PepsiCo Diageo

Farmers Insurance Assoc. Bermuda Insurers
General Motors Amgen Corporation

The following excerpts from stories exemplify some of the controversies and risks relationships with ALEC and Heartland entail.

Florida's now-infamous Stand Your Ground law, which lets you shoot someone you consider threatening without facing arrest, let alone prosecution, sounds crazy — and it is. And it's tempting to dismiss this law as the work of ignorant yahoos. But similar laws have been pushed across the nation, not by ignorant yahoos but by big corporations.<sup>2</sup>

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The corporations abandoning ALEC aren't explicitly citing the Stand Your Ground statutes as the reason for their decision. But many joined the group for narrower reasons, like fighting taxes on soda or snacks, and clearly have little interest in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Paul Krugman, "Lobbyists, Guns and Money," New York Times, March 25, 2012.

voter ID requirements or the N.R.A.'s vision of a society where anyone can fire a concealed weapon at the slightest hint of a threat.<sup>3</sup>

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Johnson & Johnson was smart to sever its ties to the American Legislative Exchange Council, a secretive political group that's become notorious for generating harmful legislation around the country. ... Other major companies, including Wal-Mart, Coca-Cola, Pepsi, Amazon and McDonald's, have already broken up with ALEC because they don't want their brands tarnished by its sloppy legislation and backroom methods. The group writes self-serving bills and feeds them straight to legislators (mostly Republican). It's less transparent than lobbying, and it's not surprising that the results often encroach on people's rights.<sup>4</sup>

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"Worse ensued early this month after the institute put up a digital billboard in Chicago that linked belief in global warming to madness and terrorism. It depicted the 'Unabomber', a mass-murderer called Ted Kaczynski, with the slogan, 'I still believe in Global Warming. Do you?' The offending sign lasted only for a day. But PepsiCo, BB&T bank and Eli Lilly, a pharma company, are among donors that announced the end of their support."<sup>5</sup>

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The publicity around the donors' list made it difficult for companies with public commitment to sustainability, such as the General Motors Foundation, to continue funding Heartland. The GM Foundation soon announced it was ending its support of \$15,000 a year. But what had been a gradual collapse gathered pace when Heartland advertised its climate conference with a billboard on a Chicago expressway comparing believers in climate science to the Unabomber.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Embarrassed by Bad Laws," New York Times, 4/16/12.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> "Johnson & Johnson right to pull out of ALEC," <u>The Star-Ledger</u>, June 13, 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> "Toxic shock: A climate-change skeptic is melting," <u>The Economist</u>, May 26th, 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Suzanne Goldenberg, "Heartland Institute facing uncertain future as staff depart and cash dries up," <u>The Guardian</u>, May 9 2012.